

In-class problem linked to lecture pages 117-126

What is the ratio of $P_N(n = \bar{n} \pm \sigma)$ to $P_N(n = \bar{n})$?

In-class problem, linked to 117-126

$$P(n) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{-\frac{(n-\bar{n})^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

$$\frac{P(\bar{n} \pm 5)}{P(\bar{n})} = \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{-\frac{(\bar{n} \pm 5 - \bar{n})^2}{2\sigma^2}}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{-\frac{(\bar{n} - \bar{n})^2}{2\sigma^2}}}$$

$$= e^{-\frac{1}{2}} = 0.607$$